

※ 1-1に写しておくこと!!

◇ 分配法則

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$$\bullet a \times (\underline{b} + \underline{c}) = a \times b \oplus a \times c$$

$$\bullet (\underline{b} + \underline{c}) \times a = b \times a \oplus c \times a$$

$$\bullet \underline{a} \times b + \underline{a} \times c = \underline{a} \times (b + c)$$

(例) ① $(-48) \times \left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{6} \right)$

$$= (-48) \times \frac{1}{8} + (-48) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$= (-6) + (+8)$$

$$= 2$$

② $15 \times 3.14 - 5 \times 3.14$

$$= 3.14 \times (15 - 5)$$

$$= 3.14 \times 10$$

$$= 31.4$$

③ -16×99

↓ ※

$$= -16 \times (100 - 1)$$

$$= -16 \times 100 + (-16) \times (-1)$$

$$= -1600 + (+16)$$

$$= -1584$$

※

$$-99 \rightarrow (-100 + 1)$$

$$-101 \rightarrow (-100 - 1)$$