

中2 数学 对策 (2) x7

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (1) \quad & (3x+2y) + (2x-5y) \\ & = 5x - 3y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & (-7x)^2 \times y \\ & = 49x^2y \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad -\frac{3}{4}a^3b^2 \div (-6a^2b) \times \frac{8}{3}b^2$$

$$= \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}} \overset{2}{a^3} \overset{1}{\cancel{b^2}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{8}} \overset{1}{\cancel{b^2}}}{\overset{1}{\cancel{4}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{6}} \overset{1}{\cancel{a^2}} \overset{1}{\cancel{b}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} ab^3$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{1}{3}(2x-3y) - \frac{1}{15}(5x+12y)$$

$$= \frac{5(2x-3y) - (5x+12y)}{15}$$

$$= \frac{10x - 15y - 5x - 12y}{15}$$

$$= \frac{5x - 27y}{15}$$

$$2 \quad (1) \quad \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = 1 \quad \text{--- (1)} \\ 2x - 3y = 5 \quad \text{--- (2)} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \div 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 - 4y = -2 \quad \text{--- (1)} \\ 4 + 3y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 + 3y &= 1 \\ 3y &= -3 \\ y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

① + ② して

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + 3y &= 1 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad 2x - 3y &= 5 \\ \hline 6x &= 6 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \div \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 - 4y = -2 \quad \text{--- (1)} \\ 2y = 8 - 3x \quad \text{--- (2)} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{2} \div 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x - 2(2y) = -2 \\ x - 2(8 - 3x) = -2 \end{cases} \\ \text{代入} \\ 2y = 8 - 6 \\ 2y = 2 \\ y = 1 \\ x - 16 + 6x = -2 \\ 7x = 14 \\ x = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \quad \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{5}{8}y = \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{--- (1)} \\ -\frac{5}{8}x - \frac{1}{4}y = 3 \quad \text{--- (2)} \end{cases}$$

① × 6, ② × 8 して

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 2 \\ 5x - 2y = 24 \end{cases}$$

$$4 \begin{cases} -0.3x + 0.1y = -1 \dots ① \\ x - \frac{a}{2} = \frac{y}{2} \dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$bx - y = 4x - 7y - 12 = -5x + 6y + 28 \dots ③$$

$$① \times 10 \text{ d'}$$

$$-3x + y = -10 \dots ④$$

$$③ \text{ d' } 4x - 7y - 12 = -5x + 6y + 28$$

$$4x - 7y + 5x - 6y = 28 + 12$$

$$9x - 13y = 40 \dots ⑤$$

$$④ \times 3 + ⑤ \text{ d'}$$

$$-9x + 3y = -30$$

$$④ \text{ l' } y = -1 \text{ en } x$$

$$\begin{cases} -3x - 1 = -10 \\ -3x = -9 \\ x = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +) \quad 9x - 13y = 40 \\ \hline \quad -10y = 10 \\ \quad \quad y = -1 \end{array}$$

$$② \text{ l' } x = 3, y = -1 \text{ en } x$$

$$3 - \frac{a}{2} = \frac{-1}{2}$$

$$6 - a = -1$$

$$-a = -7$$

$$a = 7$$

$$③ \text{ d'}$$

$$bx - y = 4x - 7y - 12 \text{ l' } x = 3, y = -1$$

$$3b + 1 = 12 + 7 - 12$$

$$3b = 6$$

$$b = 2$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 7 \\ b = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$5 \text{ ① } V_p = \pi r^2 \times h \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

⑦

$$V_q = \pi (2r)^2 \times \frac{1}{3} h \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \frac{4}{9} \pi r^2 h$$

⑧

$$\frac{\frac{4}{9} \pi r^2 h}{\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h}$$

$$= \frac{4 \pi r^2 h}{3 \pi r^2 h} \times \frac{3}{\pi r^2 h}$$

$$= \frac{4}{3} \text{ 倍}$$

(2) 半径は a 倍, 高は b 倍に可る

$$V_p = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \times 12$$

$$= 4 \pi r^2 h$$

$$\pi \times (ar)^2 \times bh \times \frac{1}{3} = 4 \pi r^2 h$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi a^2 b r^2 h = 4 \pi r^2 h$$

$$\frac{a^2 b}{3} = 4$$

$$a^2 b = 12$$

$$a = 1 \text{ なら } 3$$

$$1^2 b = 12$$

$$b = 12$$

$$a = 2 \text{ なら } 3$$

$$2^2 b = 12$$

$$b = 3$$

よって $a = 2, b = 3$ である。

6. (1) 1段目から右下にナメに +3 ずつ変化していく

12段目まで +3 が 11回 下ナメる

$$A = 1 + 3 \times 11 = \underline{34}$$

(2) ① $a \quad b$

② $a \quad a+b \quad b$

③ $a \quad 2a+b \quad a+2b \quad b$

④ $a \quad 3a+b \quad 3a+3b \quad a+3b \quad b$

④の和 $a + 3a + b + 3a + 3b + a + 3b + b$

$$= 8a + 8b$$

$$= 8(a + b)$$

(3) $-2 + x = 6$

$$\underline{x = 8}$$

$$-2 \quad 8 \quad \rightarrow 6 \text{ ok}$$

$$-2 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad \rightarrow 12 \text{ ok}$$

$$-2 \quad 4 \quad 14 \quad 8 \quad \rightarrow 24 \text{ ok}$$

$$-2 \quad 2 \quad 18 \quad 22 \quad 8 \quad \rightarrow 48 \text{ ok}$$

7 (1) 7, 9, 11

(2) $y = 2 \times 3 + 3$

$y = 9$

(3) $y = -4x + 12$

$a = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$

$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = -4$ ist $\Delta x = 6$ ist Δy

$\frac{\Delta y}{6} = -4$

$\Delta y = -24$

(4) $y = ax + b$

x	2	→	5
y	7	→	13

$\Delta x = 5 - 2 = 3$

$\Delta y = 13 - 7 = 6$

$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{6}{3} = 2 = a$

$y = 2x + b$ ist $(2, 7)$ ist x

$7 = 4 + b$

$b = 3$

$\begin{cases} a = 2 \\ b = 3 \end{cases}$

8 (1) $x=0$ かつ $y=1$ かつ $b=1$ (条件)

$y=ax+1$ かつ $x=2, y=5$ 代入

$$5 = 2a + 1$$

$$2a = 4$$

$$a = 2$$

$$\underline{y = 2x + 1}$$

(2) 変化割合 $a = -3$

$y = -3x + b$ かつ $x = -2, y = 4$ 代入

$$4 = -3 \times (-2) + b$$

$$4 = 6 + b$$

$$b = -2$$

$$\underline{y = -3x - 2}$$

(3)

x	-8	-4	2
y	13	3	-12

$y = ax + b$ かつ $(-4, 3)$ 代入

$$3 = -4a + b \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$y = ax + b$ かつ $(2, -12)$ 代入

$$-12 = 2a + b \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ して}$$

$$3 = -4a + b$$

$$+ \quad +12 = 2a + b$$

$$15 = -6a$$

$$a = -\frac{15}{6} = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ かつ } a = -\frac{5}{2} \text{ 代入}$$

$$-12 = 2 \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) + b$$

$$-12 = -5 + b$$

$$b = -7$$

$$\underline{y = -\frac{5}{2}x - 7}$$

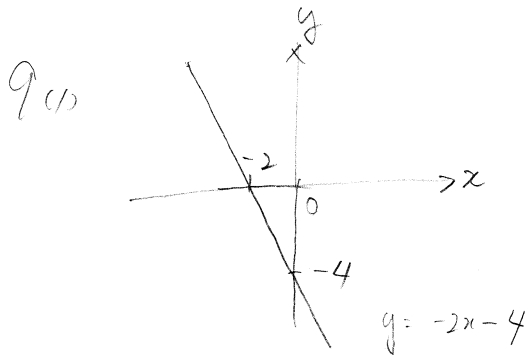
$$8(4) \quad y = -x + \frac{3}{2} \text{ 平行 } a = -1$$

$$y = -x + b \text{ 点 } (-4, 5) \text{ を通る}$$

$$5 = 4 + b$$

$$b = 1$$

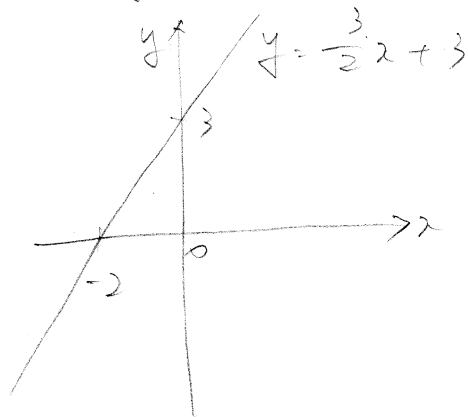
$$\underline{y = -x + 1}$$



$$(2) \quad \frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3} = -1$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x - y = -3$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$$



$$(3) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} y = -2x - 4 \\ y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x + 3 = -2x - 4$$

$$3x + 6 = -4x - 8$$

$$7x = -14$$

$$x = -2$$

$$y = -2 \times (-2) - 4$$

$$y = 4 - 4$$

$$y = 0$$

$$\underline{(-2, 0)}$$

← グラフをちゃんとかくとわかる
計算しなくてもわかる。

$$10 \quad l: y = -2x - 3$$

$$(2) \text{ 傾斜 } \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{切片 } (0, 1)$$

$$m: y = \frac{1}{3}x + 1$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} y = -2x - 3 \\ y = \frac{1}{3}x + 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x + 1 = -2x - 3$$

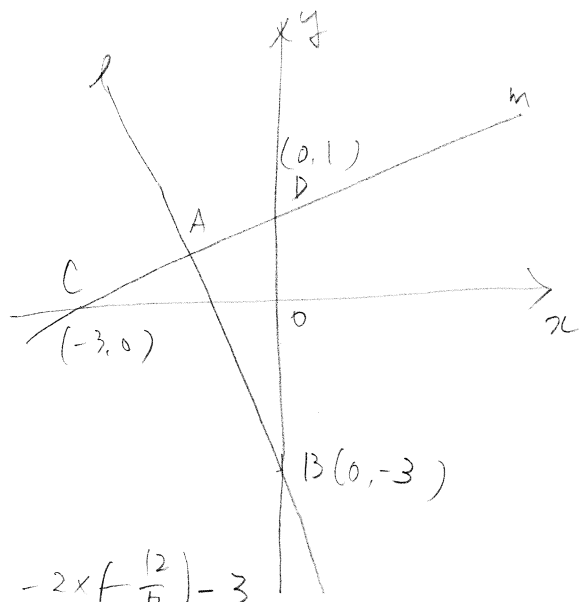
$$x + 3 = -6x - 9$$

$$7x = -12$$

$$x = -\frac{12}{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2 \times \left(-\frac{12}{7}\right) - 3 \\ &= \frac{24}{7} - \frac{21}{7} \\ &= \frac{3}{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\underline{A\left(-\frac{12}{7}, \frac{3}{7}\right)}}$$



11 (1) 百位 x , 十位 y

(b) $100x + 20 + y$ (1002) $100y + 20 + x$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 16 \\ |100x + 20 + y - (100y + 20 + x)| = 198 \end{cases}$$

(2) 100円 a 本, 110円 b 本, 120円 c 本

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} a + b + c = 39 \\ 100a + 110b + 120c = 4000 \\ b = 3c \end{cases}$$

(2) $b = 3c$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入

$$a + 3c + c = 39$$

$$a + 4c = 39$$

$$100a + 110 \times 3c + 120c = 4000$$

$$100a + 330c + 120c = 4000$$

$$100a + 450c = 4000$$

$$10a + 45c = 400$$

$$2a + 9c = 80$$

$$\begin{cases} a + 4c = 39 \\ 2a + 9c = 80 \end{cases}$$

11 (3) $x + y = 165$ ①

増減 $0.2x - 0.15y = 5$

全体 $1.2x + 0.85y = 165 + 5$

$$\frac{20}{100}x - \frac{15}{100}y = 5 \quad \frac{2}{5}x - \frac{3}{20}y = 5$$

$$\frac{120}{100}x + \frac{85}{100}y = 165 + 5$$

I, ①

14) 解 $\begin{cases} 12x + 12y = 3000 & \text{①} \\ 20x - 20y = 3000 & \text{②} \end{cases}$

12. $\begin{cases} N = 7a + 4 \\ N = 3b + 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 7a + 4 = 3b + 2 \\ b - a = 14 \end{cases}$

$b - a = 14$

$\downarrow (3x + 2x = 5x)$
+ +

13 $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 159 \dots \text{①} \\ x + y = 68 \dots \text{②} \end{cases}$

$12 \mid 159 \div 5 = 31 \dots 4$

2xの17
23の17

① - ② $\times 2$

$3x + 2y = 159$

$-) 2x + 2y = 136$

$x = 23$

$3x \text{ の } 17 \quad 3 \mid 31$

$2x \text{ の } 17 \quad 33 \mid 31$

② $(x = 23 \text{ 代入}) \begin{cases} x = 23 \\ y = 45 \end{cases}$

$23 + y = 68$

$y = 68 - 23$

$y = 45$

A. $3x \text{ の } 17 \quad 20 \mid 31 \quad 2x \text{ の } 17 \quad 45 \mid 31$