

対(4)

1. 語句×5 or 文×1 で直し

$$\begin{aligned} 2. (1) \quad & \frac{1}{2}(2x-y) - \frac{2}{3}(2x-3y) \\ &= x - \frac{1}{2}y - \frac{4}{3}x + 2y \\ &= \frac{3}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}x - \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{4}{2}y \quad \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{同類項同士で} \\ \text{通分する} \end{array} \\ &= -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{3}{2}y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 18a^2b^2 \div (-3a)^2 \div (-3b) \\ &= 18a^2b^2 \div 9a^2 \div (-3b) \\ &= \ominus \left(\frac{2 \cancel{18} a^2 b^2}{1 \times \cancel{9} a^2 \times \cancel{3} b} \right) \\ &= -\frac{2}{3}b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(1) \quad & (3a-4b) - (-2.5b+7a) \\ &= 3a-4b+2.5b-7a \quad \textcircled{1} \text{ 方程式ではないので } \times 10 \text{ をしよ。} \\ &= -4a-1.5b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 2(a-b) - 3(a-2b) \\ &= 2a-2b-3a+6b \\ &= -a+4b \quad \textcircled{2} \text{ 式を簡単にしてから代入する} \\ &= -(-2) + 4 \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= 2+2 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 3x-2y=4 \quad [4] \\ & -2y=4-3x \\ & y=-2+\frac{3}{2}x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & \frac{3(3x-4y)}{12 \times 3} - \frac{4(-2x+5y)}{9 \times 4} \\ &= \frac{3(3x-4y)-4(-2x+5y)}{36} \\ &= \frac{9x-12y+8x-20y}{36} \\ &= \frac{17x-32y}{36} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & \frac{1}{3}a^2b^3 \div \left(-\frac{1}{6}ab\right)^2 \times (-ab^2)^3 \\ &= \frac{1}{3}a^2b^3 \div \frac{1}{36}a^2b^2 \times (-a^3b^6) \\ &= \ominus \left(\frac{\cancel{18} a^2 b^3 \times \cancel{36} \times \cancel{9} b^6}{3 \times \cancel{18} a^2 \times \cancel{36} \times 1} \right) \\ &= -12a^3b^7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & S = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h \quad [a] \\ & 2S = (a+b)h \\ & (a+b)h = 2S \\ & a+b = \frac{2S}{h} \\ & a = \frac{2S}{h} - b \end{aligned}$$

$$4(1) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{2} = 4 \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 0.4x - 0.6y = 1 \quad \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 6 \quad 2x + 3y = 24 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 10 \times \frac{1}{2} \quad 2x - 3y = 10 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{3} \pm \textcircled{4} \text{ に代入} \\ & 3y + 3y = 24 \\ & 6y = 24 \\ & y = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & y=4 \text{ を } \textcircled{4} \text{ に代入} \\ & 2x - 12 \\ & x = 6 \quad \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{x-1}{2} + \frac{2y-1}{3} = 1 \quad \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{x+3}{4} - \frac{y-2}{5} = 1 \quad \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \times 6 \quad & 3(x-1) + 2(2y-1) = 6 \\ & 3x-3+4y-2=6 \\ & 3x+4y=11 \quad \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \times 20 \quad & 5(x+3) - 4(y-2) = 20 \\ & 5x+15-4y+8=20 \\ & 5x-4y=3 \quad \textcircled{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \\ & 3x+4y=11 \\ & +) 5x-4y=3 \\ & \hline & 8x = 14 \\ & x = \frac{7}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x = \frac{7}{4} \text{ を } \textcircled{3} \text{ に代入} \\ & 3 \times \frac{7}{4} + 4y = 11 \\ & \frac{21}{4} + 4y = 11 \\ & 4y = 11 - \frac{21}{4} \\ & 4y = \frac{23}{4} \\ & y = \frac{23}{16} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} y \cdot 2(x-3) = 10 \quad \textcircled{1} \\ 0.3x - 0.2y = 1 \quad \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \div 2 \quad y \cdot (x-3) = 5 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 10 \quad 3x - 2y = 10 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{3} \pm \textcircled{4} \text{ に代入} \\ & 3x - 2(2x-6) = 10 \\ & 3x - 4x + 12 = 10 \\ & -x = -2 \\ & x = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x=2 \text{ を } \textcircled{3} \text{ に代入} \\ & y \cdot (2-3) = 5 \\ & y \cdot (-1) = 5 \\ & y = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{2x-1}{3} = \frac{x+y-1}{4} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{2x-1}{3} = \frac{x-y+2}{5} \quad \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \times 12 \quad & 4(2x-1) = 3(x+y-1) \\ & 8x-4 = 3x+3y-3 \\ & 5x-3y=1 \quad \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \times 15 \quad & 5(2x-1) = 3(x-y+2) \\ & 10x-5 = 3x-3y+6 \\ & 7x-3y=11 \quad \textcircled{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \\ & 5x-3y=1 \\ & +) 7x-3y=11 \\ & \hline & 12x = 12 \\ & x = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x=1 \text{ を } \textcircled{4} \text{ に代入} \\ & 7+3y=11 \\ & 3y=4 \\ & y=\frac{4}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=\frac{4}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$5. \begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 10 \cdots ① \\ ax + 3y = -8 \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} ax + 2y = 4 \cdots ③ \\ 5x + 2y = 1 \cdots ④ \end{cases}$$

$$① \times 2 + ④ \times 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x - 6y = 20 \\ +) 15x + 6y = 3 \\ \hline 23x = 23 \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

$$x=1 \text{ を } ④ \text{ に代入}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 + 2y = 1 \\ 2y = -4 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \text{ を } ② \text{ に代入}$$

$$a - 6 = -8$$

$$a = -2$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \\ a=-2 \end{cases} \text{ を } ③ \text{ に代入}$$

$$-2 - 2a = 4$$

$$-2a = 6$$

$$a = -3$$

$$6. \begin{cases} -x + y = 6 \cdots ① \\ 7x + ay = -46 \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$x:y = 5:2 \text{ より}$$

$$2x = 5y \cdots ③'$$

$$2x - 5y = 0 \cdots ③$$

$$① \times 2 + ③$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x + 2y = 12 \\ +) 2x - 5y = 0 \\ \hline -3y = 12 \\ y = -4 \end{array}$$

$$y = -4 \text{ を } ③' \text{ に代入}$$

$$2x = -20$$

$$x = -10$$

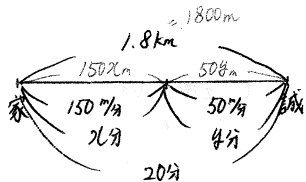
$$\begin{cases} x=-10 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \text{ を } ② \text{ に代入}$$

$$-70 - 4a = -46$$

$$-4a = 24$$

$$a = -6$$

7.



$$\begin{cases} x + y = 20 \cdots ① \\ 150x + 50y = 1800 \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$② \times \frac{1}{50} \quad 3x + y = 36 \cdots ③$$

$$① - ③ \quad x + y = 20$$

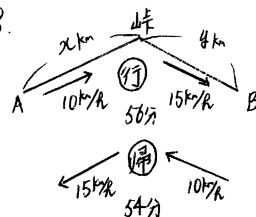
$$-13x + y = 36$$

$$-2x = -16$$

$$x = 8$$

A. 8分

8.



$$A \sim \text{岸} x \text{ km}, \text{岸} \sim B y \text{ km}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x}{10} + \frac{y}{15} = \frac{50}{60} \cdots ① \\ \frac{x}{15} + \frac{y}{10} = \frac{54}{60} \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$① \times 30 \quad 3x + 2y = 28 \cdots ③$$

$$② \times 30 \quad 2x + 3y = 27 \cdots ④$$

$$③ \times 2 - ④ \times 3 \text{ 略}$$

$$A \sim \text{岸} 6 \text{ km}, \text{岸} \sim B 5 \text{ km}$$

9. 11月よりx人、おとなy人

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 5500 \\ 0.2x - 0.1y = 290 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2800 \\ y = 2700 \end{cases}$$

略

$$2800 + 0.2 \times 2800 = 3360$$

$$11月 2800人, 12月 3360人$$

10. 姉x円、妹y円持っていたとする。

$$\begin{cases} 0.6x + 0.5y = 3600 \cdots ① \\ 0.4x + 100 = 0.5y \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$② \text{ を } ① \text{ に代入} \quad 0.6x + 0.4x + 100 = 3600$$

③ 2人の残ったお金を比べると、妹のほうが100円多い。

略

$$\text{姉残り} \quad x - 0.6x = 0.4x$$

$$\text{妹} \quad y - 0.5y = 0.5y$$

$$\text{姉 } 3500 \text{ 円}, \text{妹 } 3000 \text{ 円}$$

11. 5% xg 15% yg

$$\begin{cases} \frac{5}{100}x + \frac{15}{100}y + \frac{0}{100} \times 100 = 500 \times \frac{7.6}{100} \\ x + y + 100 = 500 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{④ 塩は } 100\%, \text{水は } 0\%$$

略

$$5\% \quad 220g \quad 15\% \quad 180g$$

12. もとのxの値を、一の値y

$$\begin{cases} 10x + y = 7(x + y) + 6 \cdots ① \\ 10y + x = 10x + y - 36 \cdots ② \end{cases}$$

$$① \text{ より } 10x + y = 7x + 7y + 6$$

$$3x - 6y = 6$$

$$x - 2y = 2 \cdots ③$$

$$② \text{ より } 9x - 9y = 36$$

$$x - y = 4 \cdots ④$$

$$③ - ④ \text{ 略}$$

$$62$$