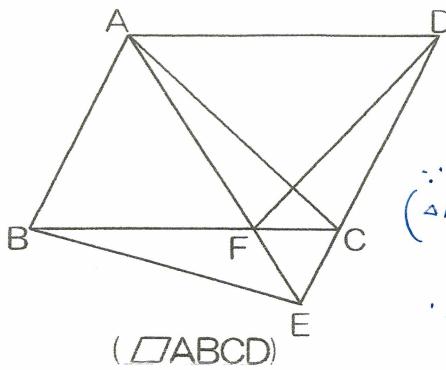


(3)



$$\textcircled{1} \triangle ADC = \triangle ADF = \triangle CBA = \triangle EBA$$

$$\textcircled{2} \triangle DFC = \triangle AFC = \triangle BFE$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle AFC &= \triangle AEC - \triangle FEC \\ \triangle BFE &= \triangle BEC - \triangle FEC \end{aligned}$$

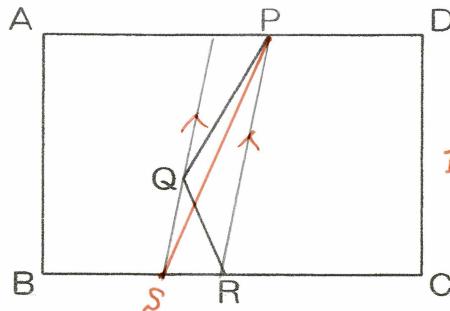
$$\textcircled{3} \triangle DFE = \triangle AEC = \triangle BEC$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle DFE &= \triangle DFC + \triangle CFE \\ \triangle AEC &= \triangle AFC + \triangle CFE \\ \triangle BEC &= \triangle BFE + \triangle PFE \end{aligned}$$

EX.2.(1) 五角形PQRCD=四角形PSCDとなるように

BC上にSを取りなさい

Qを通りPRに平行な線を引く



$$\triangle QPR = \triangle SPR$$

↓

$$\text{五角形PQRCD} = \text{四角形PSCD}$$

(2) 四角形ABCD=△ABEとなるようにBCの延長にEを取りなさい

Dを通りACに平行な線を引く

$$\triangle DAC = \triangle EAC$$

↓

$$\text{四角形ABCD} = \triangle ABE$$

