

コア

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(1) ① $360 \div 90 = 4$ 等分

② $4 \times 2 \times 3.14 = 25.12$ cm (円周)

③ $25.12 \div 4 = 6.28$ cm (弧)

A. 6.28 cm

(2) ① $360 \div 72 = 5$ 等分

② $12.5 \times 2 \times 3.14 = 78.5$ cm (円周)

③ $78.5 \div 5 = 15.7$ cm (弧)

A. 15.7 cm

(別) ① $360 \div 90 = 4$ 等分

②と③を1本の式にまとめる。

$4 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 4$] 計算の工夫

$= 4 \div 4 \times 2 \times 3.14$

$= 2 \times 3.14$

$= 6.28$ cm

(別) ① $360 \div 72 = 5$ 等分

②と③

$12.5 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 5$

$= 25 \times 3.14 \div 5$] 計算の工夫

$= 25 \div 5 \times 3.14$

$= 5 \times 3.14$

$= 15.7$ cm

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15) ① $360 \div 60 = 6$ 等分

② $18 \times 2 \times 3.14 = 113.04 \text{ cm (円周)}$

③ $113.04 \div 6 = 18.84 \text{ (弧)}$

④ $18.84 + \frac{18 \times 2}{\uparrow} = 54.84 \text{ cm (周)}$
直線部分に付.

A. 54.84 cm

(2) ① $360 \div 24 = 15$ 等分

② $30 \times 2 \times 3.14 = 188.4 \text{ cm (円周)}$

③ $188.4 \div 15 = 12.56 \text{ cm (弧)}$

④ $12.56 + \frac{30 \times 2}{\text{直線}} = 72.56 \text{ cm (周)}$

A. 72.56 cm

(3) ① $360 \div 30 = 12$ 等分

② $36 \times 2 \times 3.14 = 226.08 \text{ cm (円周)}$

③ $226.08 \div 12 = 18.84 \text{ cm (弧)}$

④ $18.84 + \frac{36 \times 2}{\text{直線}} = 18.84 + 72$
 $\text{直線} = 90.84 \text{ cm (周)}$

A. 90.84 cm

別 ① $360 \div 60 = 6$ 等分

② ③

$18 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 6$
 $= 18 \div 6 \times 2 \times 3.14$ 計算の工夫
 $= 3 \times 2 \times 3.14$
 $= 6 \times 3.14$
 $= 18.84 \text{ cm (弧)}$

④ $18.84 + 18 \times 2 = 54.84 \text{ cm}$

別 ① $360 \div 24 = 15$ 等分

② ③

$30 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 15$
 $= 30 \div 15 \times 2 \times 3.14$ 計算の工夫
 $= 2 \times 2 \times 3.14$
 $= 4 \times 3.14$
 $= 12.56 \text{ (弧)}$

④ $12.56 + \frac{30 \times 2}{\text{直線}} = 72.56 \text{ cm}$

別 ① $360 \div 30 = 12$ 等分

② ③

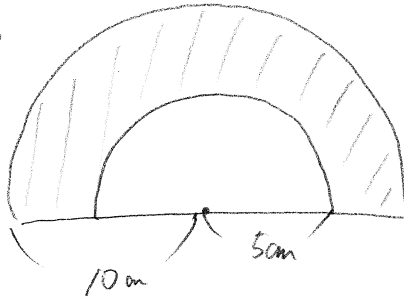
$36 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 12$
 $= 36 \div 12 \times 2 \times 3.14$
 $= 3 \times 2 \times 3.14$
 $= 6 \times 3.14$
 $= 18.84 \text{ cm (弧)}$

④ $18.84 + \frac{36 \times 2}{\text{直線}} = 90.84 \text{ cm}$

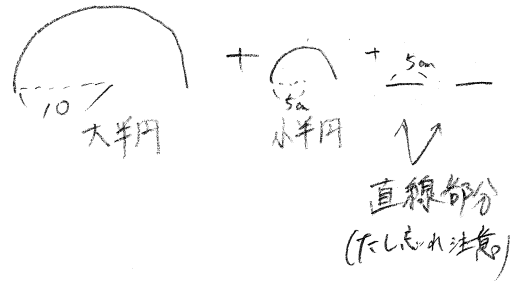
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(1)



(周)りの長さ



$$\begin{aligned} \text{大半円} & 10 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 2 \\ & = 10 \times \cancel{2} \div \cancel{2} \times 3.14 \\ & = 10 \times 1 \times 3.14 \\ & = 31.4 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

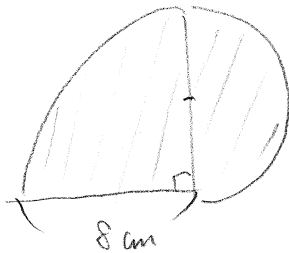
$$\begin{aligned} \text{小半円} & 5 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 2 \\ & = 5 \times \cancel{2} \div \cancel{2} \times 3.14 \\ & = 5 \times 1 \times 3.14 \\ & = 15.7 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{周}) & = 31.4 + 15.7 + 5 \times 2 \\ & \quad (\text{大半円}) \quad (\text{小半円}) \quad (\text{直線}) \end{aligned}$$

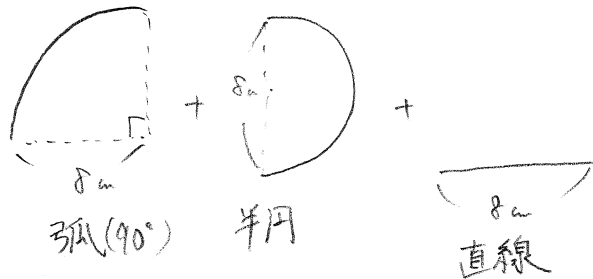
$$= 57.1 \text{ cm}$$

A 57.1 cm

(2)



(周)りの長さ



$$360 \div 90 = 4 \text{ 等分}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{弧} & 8 \times 2 \times 3.14 \div 4 \\ & = 16 \div 4 \times 3.14 \\ & = 4 \times 3.14 \\ & = 12.56 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{半円} & 8 \times 3.14 \div 2 \\ & = 8 \div 2 \times 3.14 \\ & = 4 \times 3.14 \\ & = 12.56 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{周}) & = 12.56 + 12.56 + 8 = 33.12 \text{ cm} \\ & \quad (\text{弧}) \quad (\text{半円}) \quad (\text{直線}) \end{aligned}$$

A 33.12 cm